**Moral rights**

**What are moral rights?**

[Moral Rights](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/moral-rights/) are personal rights granted to [authors](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/author/) of [literary](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/literary-works/), [dramatic](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/dramatic-works/), [musical](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/musical-works/) and [artistic works](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/artistic-works/) and[films](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/film/).

[Moral rights](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/moral-rights/) are:

* **the right of attribution of authorship.** The [author](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/author/) has the right to be identified as the [author](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/author/) of the [work](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/works/) or [film](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/film/) when it is presented to the public. The attribution must be reasonably clear and prominent.
* **the rights against false attribution of authorship**. The [author](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/author/) has the right not to have their [work](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/works/) attributed falsely to someone else and not to have an altered [work](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/works/) being attributed as unaltered.
* **the right of integrity of authorship**. The [author](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/author/) has the right to have the integrity of their [work](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/works/) respected and not subjected to derogatory treatment. A treatment is derogatory if it in some way prejudicially affects the honour or reputation of the [author](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/author/).

**Who has moral rights?**

[Moral rights](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/moral-rights/) are granted to [authors](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/author/) of:

* [literary](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/literary-works/), [dramatic](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/dramatic-works/), [musical](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/musical-works/) and [artistic works](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/artistic-works/) and
* [films](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/film/).

**Dealing with moral rights**

In order to avoid [moral rights](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/moral-rights/) infringements, [educational institutions](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/educational-institutions/) should:

* attribute the [author](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/author/) of the [work](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/works/) or [film](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/film/) where reasonable. For example, crediting the name of the [author](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/author/) and title of the [work](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/works/) on material that is [reproduced](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/reproduction/) or [communicated](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/communicate/) to the public
* attribute [authors](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/author/) of [musical](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/musical-works/) and [dramatic works](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/dramatic-works/) where the [works](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/works/) are [performed](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/performance/) at concerts and other performances either in the program or by announcement
* not alter, add to, crop, edit, change, distort or mutilate the [work](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/works/) or [film](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/film/) of the [author](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/author/) unless it is reasonable in the circumstances and
* obtain a written consent to such acts or omissions that would otherwise infringe the [author’s](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/author/) [moral rights](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/moral-rights/). Consents should be addressed in all contracts that deal with copyright material such as commission or freelance agreements, employment agreements and [licence](https://smartcopying.edu.au/glossary/licence/) agreements.